



**INFORME DE BÚSQUEDA SISTEMÁTICA DE EVIDENCIA DE LOS EFECTOS  
DESEABLES E INDESEABLES**

Guía de Práctica Clínica Vicios de refracción en personas de  
65 años y más 2017

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## TABLA RESUMEN

|                                          |                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Problema de salud</b>                 | Vicios de refracción en personas de 65 años y más                                                                                                 |
| <b>ICD10</b>                             | H52                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Fecha de entrega</b>                  | 29/11/2017                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Investigador responsable</b>          | Gabriel Rada Giacaman                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Número de revisiones sistemáticas</b> | 133                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Número de preguntas</b>               | 61                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>L·OVE</b>                             | Refractive errors                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>L·OVE URL</b>                         | <a href="https://love.epistemonikos.org/#/diseases/refractive_errors/about">https://love.epistemonikos.org/#/diseases/refractive_errors/about</a> |

## ESTRATEGIA DE BÚSQUEDA

Se realizaron búsquedas en Epistemonikos, una base de datos exhaustiva de revisiones sistemáticas relevantes para la toma de decisiones en salud. No se aplican restricciones en base al idioma o estado de publicación. La búsqueda de evidencia fue realizada en las siguientes bases de datos<sup>1</sup> con las estrategias descritas en el Anexo 1.

1. Cochrane database of systematic reviews (CDSR)
2. Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effectiveness (DARE)
3. HTA Database
4. PubMed
5. LILACS
6. CINAHL.
7. PsychINFO.
8. EMBASE.
9. EPPI-Centre Evidence Library
10. 3ie Systematic Reviews and Policy Briefs Campbell Library
11. Clinical Evidence.
12. SUPPORT Summaries
13. WHO Institutional Repository for Information Sharing
14. NICE public health guidelines and systematic reviews
15. ACP Journal Club.
16. Evidencias en Pediatría
17. The JBI Database of Systematic Reviews and Implementation Reports

## CRITERIOS DE INCLUSIÓN

Consideramos todas las revisiones sistemáticas que están sintetizando estudios primarios (tanto experimentales como observacionales) de acuerdo a la definición empleada por la Colaboración Cochrane y la declaración PRISMA<sup>2</sup>.

Una revisión elegible debe cumplir con los siguientes criterios operacionales:

1. Reporta una búsqueda en al menos una base de datos electrónica.
2. Reporta al menos uno de los siguientes criterios inclusión de los estudios:
  - **Tipo de participantes:** Se incluyen todas las revisiones sistemáticas que resuman estudios que respondan la pregunta acerca de intervenciones para el alivio del dolor por cáncer avanzado y cuidados paliativos en humanos.

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<sup>1</sup> La actualización se realiza de manera semanal. Se encuentra disponible en la plataforma digital un sistema de alerta que permite informar a través de correo electrónico la publicación de nuevos estudios que dan respuesta a las preguntas definidas, de manera de mantener continuamente actualizada la evidencia.

<sup>2</sup> “Una revisión sistemática intenta recopilar toda la evidencia empírica para responder a una pregunta de investigación específica, que cumple con criterios previamente definidos. Utiliza métodos explícitos y sistemáticos, que se eligen con miras a minimizar el sesgo, de manera de entregar hallazgos confiables que permitan sacar conclusiones y tomar decisiones”.

- **Tipo de desenlaces:** Se incluyen revisiones que presentan una síntesis (cuantitativa o cualitativa) de al menos un desenlace importante para el paciente u otra información relevante para tomar decisiones poblacionales o individuales acerca de intervenciones para el alivio del dolor por cáncer avanzado y cuidados paliativos en humanos.

## RECOLECCIÓN, ANÁLISIS Y SÍNTESIS DE DATOS

### SELECCIÓN DE LAS REVISIONES

Al menos dos revisores, de manera independiente, realizaron el cribado de los títulos y resúmenes para identificar los artículos relevantes. El texto completo de las revisiones potencialmente elegibles fue recuperado y evaluado, de manera independiente, para su inclusión final. Un tercer investigador resolvió cualquier discrepancia que pudiera haberse provocado entre los distintos revisores.

### MAPEO DE LA EVIDENCIA

Con el objetivo de generar un listado exhaustivo de todas las posibles preguntas relacionadas con el tópico del L·OVE Refractive errors<sup>3</sup> se realiza la agrupación de las revisiones resultantes en formato PICO, es decir: población, intervención, comparación y desenlace [*outcome*]) utilizamos las siguientes fuentes:

1. Guías y documentos
2. Criterios de inclusión de las revisiones sistemáticas identificadas
3. Consulta con expertos
4. Retroalimentación de los usuarios

Como resultado final la plataforma incluye toda la evidencia disponible en revisiones sistemáticas y sus estudios primarios incluidos, segregada por nodos de evidencia que representan cada una de las preguntas priorizadas para actualización de la guía (Ver “Diagrama de flujo PRISMA” en Anexo 2 y “Referencia Seleccionada” en Anexo 3).

### ACTUALIZACIÓN – “LIVING”

Todas las búsquedas a través de esta plataforma se mantienen continuamente actualizada gracias a la tecnología implementada en el buscador de Epistemonikos y sus distintos colaboradores. Por lo cual, tanto la cantidad de revisiones, preguntas, entre otros datos cambian continuamente. Los datos presentados en este informe son los correspondientes a la fecha de entrega.

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<sup>3</sup>Ver resultados de la búsqueda en: [https://love.epistemonikos.org/#/diseases/refractive\\_errors/about](https://love.epistemonikos.org/#/diseases/refractive_errors/about)

## ANEXO 1. ESTRATEGIAS DE BÚSQUEDA

### Cochrane Library - Cochrane database of systematic reviews (CDSR)

<http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)), in Title, Abstract, Keywords: Cochrane Reviews (Reviews NOT protocols)

### Medline/PubMed - US National Library of Medicine

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) AND (MEDLINE[Title/Abstract] OR (systematic[Title/Abstract] AND review[Title/Abstract]) OR meta analysis[Publication Type])

### EMBASE (Excerpta Medica dataBASE)

<http://www.embase.com>

Frequency of search: weekly

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) AND meta-analysis.tw. OR systematic review.tw

### CINAHL (Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature)

<https://www.ebscohost.com/nursing/products/cinahl-databases/the-cinahl-database>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) AND ((TI meta analys\* or AB meta analys\*) or (TI systematic review or AB systematic review))

### PsycINFO

<http://www.apa.org/pubs/databases/psycinfo>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) AND (meta-analysis OR search\*)

### LILACS (Literatura Latinoamericana y del Caribe en Ciencias de la Salud)

<http://lilacs.bvsalud.org/en/>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) AND (tw:"revision sistematica" or tw:"revisao sistematica" or tw:"systematic review") or ((MH:"Literatura de Revision como asunto" OR MH:"Metanalisis como asunto" OR PT:Revision OR PT:Metanalisis) and (TW:Metaanal\$ OR TW:"Meta-analysis" OR TW:"Meta-analise" OR TW:"Meta-analysis" OR TI:overview\$ or TW:"estudio sistematico" OR TW:"systematic study" OR TW:"estudo sistematico" OR TI:review OR TI:revisao OR TI:revision))

### DARE (Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effectiveness) - Centre for Reviews and Dissemination, University of York

<http://www.crd.york.ac.uk/CRDWeb/>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)), in Any field: CRD assessed review (bibliographic)/ CRD assessed review (full abstract)

### HTA Database

<http://www.crd.york.ac.uk/CRDWeb/>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)), in Any field

The Campbell Collaboration Online Library

<https://www.campbellcollaboration.org/library.html>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)), in Title: Review

JBI Database of Systematic Reviews and Implementation Reports

<http://journals.lww.com/jbisrir/pages>

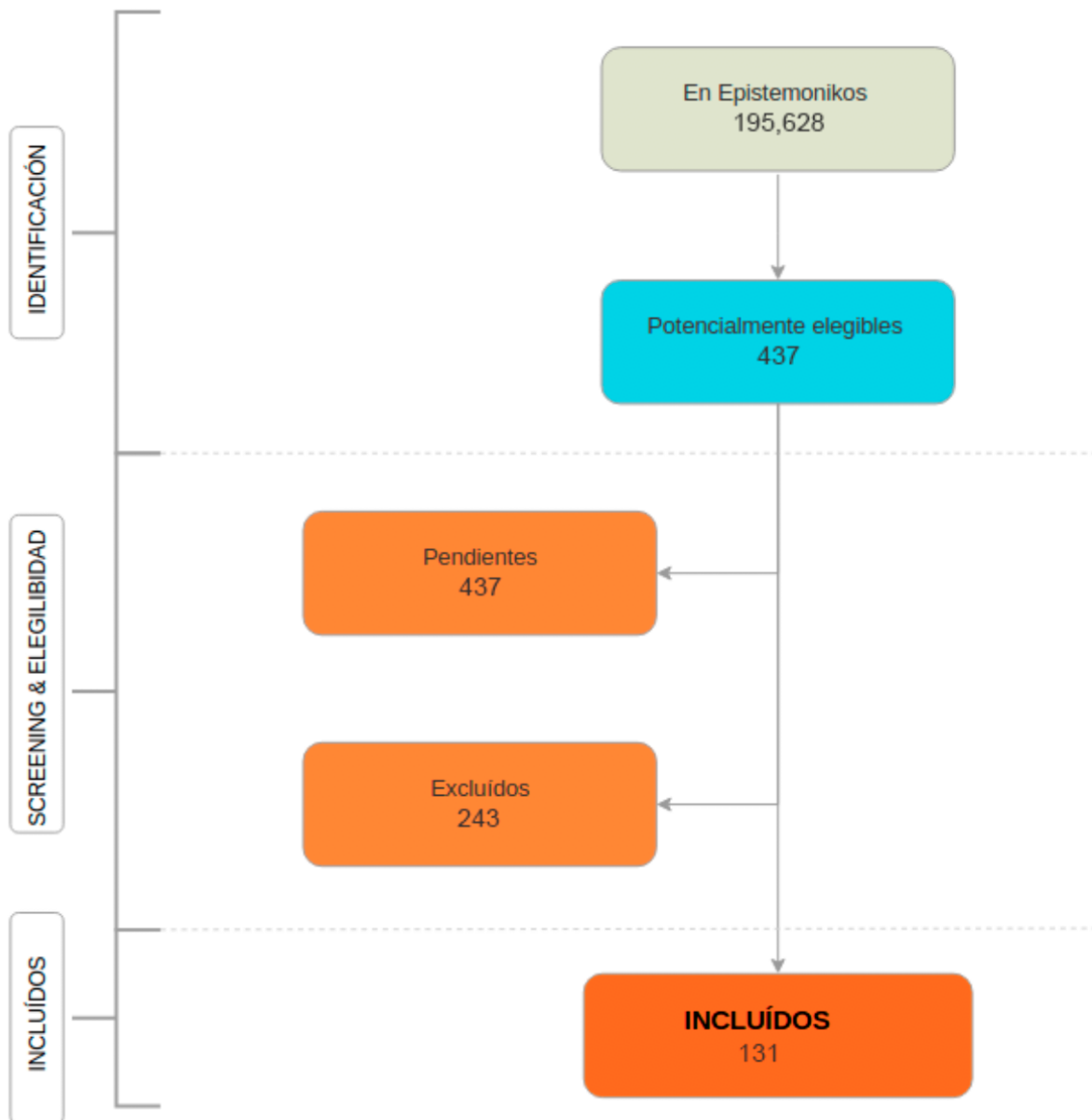
myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) AND (review OR meta\*), in All fields

EPPI-Centre Evidence Library

<http://eppi.ioe.ac.uk/cms/Default.aspx?tabid=56>

myopia OR astigmat\* OR hyperopia OR presbyopia OR ametropia OR (refract\* AND (error OR errors OR disord\* OR surgery)) All records in chronological list  
(<http://eppi.ioe.ac.uk/cms/Default.aspx?tabid=62>)

## ANEXO 2. DIAGRAMA DE FLUJO PRISMA





### ANEXO 3. REFERENCIAS SELECCIONADAS

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